

```
let compare x p q =
  if x = p then
    if x = q then "both"
    else "first"
  else
    if x = q then "second"
    else "neither";;
```

```
function min(x, y : integer)
  return integer is
begin
  if x < y then return x;
  else return y;
  end if;
end min;
```

```
function min(x, y : long_float)
  return long_float is
begin
  if x < y then return x;
  else return y;
  end if;
end min;
```

```
generic
  type T is private;
  with function "<"(x, y : T) return Boolean;
function min(x, y : T) return T;
function min(x, y : T) return T is
begin
  if x < y then return x;
  else return y;
  end if;
end min;

function int_min is new min(integer, "<");
function real_min is new min(long_float, "<");
function string_min is new min(string, "<");
function date_min is new min(date, date_precedes);
```

```
template<class item, int max_items = 100>
class queue {
    item items[max_items];
    int next_free, next_full, num_items;
public:
    queue() : next_free(0), next_full(0), num_items(0) { }
    bool enqueue(const item& it) {
        if (num_items == max_items) return false;
        ++num_items;  items[next_free] = it;
        next_free = (next_free + 1) % max_items;
        return true;
    }
    bool dequeue(item* it) {
        if (num_items == 0) return false;
        --num_items;  *it = items[next_full];
        next_full = (next_full + 1) % max_items;
        return true;
    }
};

...
queue<process> ready_list;
queue<int, 50> int_queue;
```

| | Explicit (generics) | | | | Implicit | |
|--------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| | Ada | C++ | Java | C# | Lisp | ML |
| Applicable to | subroutines, modules | subroutines, classes | subroutines, classes | subroutines, classes | functions | functions |
| Abstract over | types; subroutines; values of arbitrary types | types; enum, int, and pointer constants | types only | types only | types only | types only |
| Constraints | explicit (varied) | implicit | explicit (inheritance) | explicit (inheritance) | implicit | implicit |
| Checked at | compile time (definition) | compile time (instantiation) | compile time (definition) | compile time (definition) | run time | compile time (inferred) |
| Natural implementation | multiple copies | multiple copies | single copy (erasure) | multiple copies (reification) | single copy | single copy |
| Subroutine instantiation | explicit | implicit | implicit | implicit | — | — |